

Are phase change materials suitable for thermal energy storage?

Phase change materials (PCMs) having a large latent heat during solid-liquid phase transition are promising for thermal energy storage applications. However, the relatively low thermal conductivity of the majority of promising PCMs ($< 10 \text{ W/(m} \cdot \text{K)}$) limits the power density and overall storage efficiency.

What are phase change materials?

Phase change materials are substances that are able to absorb and store large amounts of thermal energy. The mechanism of PCMs for energy storage relies on the increased energy need of some materials to undergo phase transition.

Can phase change materials reduce energy concerns?

Abstract Phase change materials (PCMs) can alleviate concerns over energy to some extent by reversibly storing a tremendous amount of renewable and sustainable thermal energy. However, the low ther...

What are phase change materials (PCMs)?

Systems of TES using phase change materials (PCMs) find numerous applications for providing and maintaining a comfortable environment of the building envelope, without consumption of electrical energy or fuel. Phase change materials are substances that are able to absorb and store large amounts of thermal energy.

What are the selection criteria for thermal energy storage applications?

In particular, the melting point, thermal energy storage density and thermal conductivity of the organic, inorganic and eutectic phase change materials are the major selection criteria for various thermal energy storage applications with a wider operating temperature range.

Can phase change materials mitigate intermittency issues of wind and solar energy?

Article link copied! Thermal energy storage technologies utilizing phase change materials (PCMs) that melt in the intermediate temperature range, between 100 and 220 °C, have the potential to mitigate the intermittency issues of wind and solar energy.

Global energy demand is rising steadily, increasing by about 1.6 % annually due to developing economies [1] is expected to reach 820 trillion kJ by 2040 [2]. Fossil fuels, including natural gas, oil, and coal, satisfy roughly 80 % of global energy needs [3]. However, this reliance depletes resources and exacerbates severe climate and environmental problems, such as climate ...

The increasing demand for energy supply and environmental changes caused by the use of fossil fuels have stimulated the search for clean energy management systems with high efficiency [1]. Solar energy is the fastest growing source and the most promising clean and renewable energy for alternative fossil fuels because of its

inexhaustible, environment-friendly ...

Energy security and environmental concerns are driving a lot of research projects to improve energy efficiency, make the energy infrastructure less stressed, and cut carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions. One research goal is to increase the effectiveness of building heating applications using cutting-edge technologies like solar collectors and heat pumps. ...

Thermal energy storage (TES) using phase change materials (PCMs) is an innovative approach to meet the growth of energy demand. Microencapsulation techniques lead to overcoming some drawbacks of PCMs and enhancing their performances. This paper presents a comprehensive review of studies dealing with PCMs properties and their encapsulation ...

Thermal energy storage based on phase change materials (PCMs) can improve the efficiency of energy utilization by eliminating the mismatch between energy supply and demand. It has become a hot research topic in recent years, especially for cold thermal energy storage (CTES), such as free cooling of buildings, food transportation, electronic cooling, ...

Phase change materials (PCMs) are gaining increasing attention and becoming popular in the thermal energy storage field. Microcapsules enhance thermal and mechanical performance of PCMs used in thermal energy storage by increasing the heat transfer area and preventing the leakage of melting materials.

The use of phase change material (PCM) is being formulated in a variety of areas such as heating as well as cooling of household, refrigerators [9], solar energy plants [10], photovoltaic electricity generations [11], solar drying devices [12], waste heat recovery as well as hot water systems for household [13]. The two primary requirements for phase change ...

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